

# Management of Transboundary Rivers and Lakes

## Contents

Foreword, by Matti Pursula	V
Preface	IX
1. Management of Transboundary Waters: An Overview, by Asit K. Biswas	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Importance of Transboundary Waters	3
1.3 Magnitude and Distribution of Transboundary Waters	6
1.4 Complexities of Managing Transboundary Waters	8
1.5 Roles Played by International Organizations	9
1.6 Legal Regimes for Managing Transboundary Waters: an Analysis	12
1.7 Future Implications of the UN Convention	14
1.8 Conclusions	17
1.9 Acronyms	18
1.10 References	18
1.11 Annex I. Ratification Status of the Convention on the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses	19
2. The Southern African Hydropolitical Complex, by Anthony Turton	
2.1 Introduction	21
2.2 The Oregon School	22
2.3 The Maryland School	27
2.4 The Oslo School	30
2.5 Pulling it all Together: The Tshwane School	33
2.6 The Southern African Hydropolitical Complex as a Concept	35
2.7 The Incomati River: A Pivotal Basin in the SAHPC	39
2.8 The Cunene River: An Impacted Basin in the SAHPC	42
2.9 The Limpopo River: A Pivotal Basin in the SAHPC	47
2.10 The Okavango/Makgadikgadi River: An Impacted Basin in the SAHPC	51
2.11 The Orange River: A Pivotal Basin in the SAHPC	54
2.12 The Zambezi River: An Impacted Basin in the SAHPC	57
2.13 Conclusion	62
2.14 Acknowledgements	65
2.15 Acronyms	65
2.16 References	67

3. Okavango River Basin, by Thayer Scudder	
3.1 Introduction	81
3.2 Constraints	85
3.3 Permanent Okavango River Basin Water Commission (OKACOM)	96
3.4 Suggestions on the Way Forward	98
3.5 Acknowledgements	101
3.6 Acronyms	101
3.7 References	101
4. Water Management in the Jordan River Basin: Towards an Ecosystem Approach, by Odeh Al-Jayyousi and Ger Bergkamp	
4.1 Introduction	105
4.2 Water Allocations along the Jordan River: A Historical Perspective	106
4.3 Principles for Allocations of Water in Shared Drainage Basins	112
4.4 The institutional Imperative of the Jordan River Basin	114
4.5 Towards an Ecosystem Approach for the Jordan River Basin	115
4.6 Conclusions and Lessons Learned	119
4.7 References	120
5. Transboundary Cooperation between Finland and its Neighbouring Countries, by Timo Kotkasaari	
5.1 Introduction	123
5.2 Finland's Cooperation with Sweden	130
5.3 Finland's Cooperation with Norway	132
5.4 The Frontier Watercourse Agreement between Finland and Russia	133
5.5 Conclusions and Future Challenges	138
5.6 References	140
6. Management of Ganges-Brahmaputra-Meghna System: Way Forward, by Asit K. Biswas	
6.1 Introduction	143
6.2 Partnerships for Regional Development	144
6.3 Acronyms	163
6.4 References	163

7. Indus Waters and the 1960 Treaty between India and Pakistan, by Chandrakant D. Thatte	
7.1 Introduction	165
7.2 The Indus River Basin	165
7.3 Irrigation Up To the Twentieth Century	176
7.4 Developments until the Independence and Partition in 1947	177
7.5. Indus Basin Development from 1947 to 1960	183
7.6 The Indus Water Treaty, 1960 and After	187
7.7 Implementation of the IWT	195
7.8 Baglihar Hydroelectric Project	198
7.9 Summing-up	201
7.10 Acknowledgements	206
7.11 References	206
8. Mekong: IWRM and Institutions, by Katri Mehtonen, Marko Keskinen and Olli Varis	
8.1 Introduction	209
8.2 IWRM, Rivers and Institutions	210
8.3 Mekong River and its Development	211
8.4 Regional Institutions in the Mekong Basin	214
8.5 Institutional Cooperation	220
8.6 Lessons Learned	221
8.7 Conclusions: IWRM as an Approach, Not as a Goal	223
8.8 Acknowledgements	225
8.9 Acronyms	225
8.10 References	226
9. Upstream Superpower: China's International Rivers, by James E. Nickum	
9.1 Introduction	229
9.2 Geography	231
9.3 History and Sovereignty	233
9.4 Borders as Buffer Zones	236
9.5 China's Other Border Rivers	238
9.6 Current Issues: A Chinese Checklist	242
9.7 Implications and Lessons for the Future	243
9.8 Acknowledgements	244
9.9 References	244
10. Management of the North American Great Lakes, by Marcia Valiante	
10.1 Introduction	247
10.2 Evolution of Great Lakes Governance	252
10.3 Strengths and Weaknesses of the Great Lakes Governance Regime	259

10.4 Looking to the Future	265
10.5 Conclusion	266
10.6 Acronyms	267
10.7 References	268
11. Rio de la Plata River Basin: Path towards Basin Institutions, by Lilian del Castillo Laborde	
11.1 Introduction	271
11.2 Building a Basin Institutional Framework	274
11.3 The Río de la Plata Basin Satellite Understandings	280
11.4 International Programmes with International and Regional Organizations	286
11.5 A Fresh Approach	288
11.6 Acronyms	290
11.7 References	290
11.8 Annex	292
Index	293